



| Geography  |   | Year 5                   |  |
|--|---|--------------------------|--|
| <b>Focus: Human &amp; physical characteristics of the United Kingdom</b> |   |                          |  |
| Age related vocabulary   |   |                          |  |
| <b>Land use patterns</b>   | Land use is a term used to describe the function of the land in each area. Land use can vary from place to place. | <b>Economic features</b> | How a society creates wealth by producing goods and services within an area. |
| <b>UK counties</b>   | This refers to different, smaller areas across England which usually consist of various towns and villages.       | <b>Regions</b>           | A large area of land that has common features.                               |
| <b>Mega cities</b>   | Megacities can be defined as cities with a population of over 10 million people.                                  |                          |  |

| Carlton Assessment Grid  |                                    |                                   |                    |
|--|------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------|
| Success Criteria   | Pupil Reflection                   |                                   | Teacher Assessment |
| I can locate cities, regions, counties and the British Isles on a map.         | Before<br><input type="checkbox"/> | After<br><input type="checkbox"/> |                    |
| I can identify the physical and human characteristics of the United Kingdom.   | Before<br><input type="checkbox"/> | After<br><input type="checkbox"/> |                    |
| I can explain the changes of land use over time in the United Kingdom.         | Before<br><input type="checkbox"/> | After<br><input type="checkbox"/> |                    |
| I can enquire geographically about economic features in rural and urban areas. | Before<br><input type="checkbox"/> | After<br><input type="checkbox"/> |                    |
| I can communicate my learning geographically about the United Kingdom.         | Before<br><input type="checkbox"/> | After<br><input type="checkbox"/> |                    |

**Key Knowledge**

- **British Isles** is a group of islands which consists of two main islands, Great Britain and Ireland, and numerous smaller islands and island groups. For example, the Shetland Islands, the Isle of Man and the Orkney islands.
- **Great Britain** consists of England, Scotland and Wales.
- **The United Kingdom** consists of England, Scotland, Wales and Northern Ireland.
- The UK is divided into sections called counties. Each county has its own council which is responsible for functions such as education, sanitation, social services and emergency services. The counties of England can be split into different regions to help locate them.
- Land use in rural areas, land can be used for farming and forestry whereas in urban areas, land can be used for industry or housing.
- The UK consists of many different human and physical characteristics e.g. Big Ben, Ben Nevis, River Severn, Angel of the North.
- Economic features of a place could include: jobs, factories, infrastructure etc.

