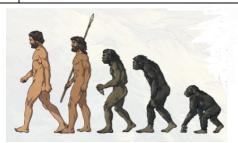


Science	Year 6
Focus: Evolution and Inheritance	
Age related scientific vocabulary	

Inheritance	Inheritance is when characteristics are passed on from parent to offspring.
Evolution	Evolution is a process of change that takes place over many generations during which species of animals, plants or insects slowly change some of their physical characteristics.
Adaption	Adaptation is when animals and plants have evolved so that they have adapted to survive in their environments.



## **Key Knowledge**

- Differences within a species, for example between parent and offspring, can be caused by inheritance and mutations.
- Evolution happens when there is competition to survive. This is called natural selection.
- Most evidence of evolution comes from fossils—when these are compared to living creatures from today, palaeontologists can compare similarities and differences.
- Organisms best suited (adapted) to their environment are more likely to survive long enough to reproduce. .
- Some environments provide challenges yet some animals and plants have adapted to survive there e.g. polar regions.
- Charles Darwin was an evolutionary scientist who studied different animal and plant species, which allowed him to see how adaptions could come about.

Success Criteria	Pupil Reflection		Teacher Assessment
I understand and can explain what inheritance is	Before	After	
I understand and can explain what evolution is	Before	After	
I understand how fossil evidence helps understand evolution	Before	After	
I can explain what adaption is and how animals have adapted to their environment	Before	After	
I can explain the work of the evolutionary scientist, Charles Darwin	Before	After	